

Bibliography

- Abad-Santos, Alex. "The biggest drama in comic books right now is over Spider-Man and race." *Vox*, March 7, 2016. <https://www.vox.com/2016/3/7/11173456/spider-man-miles-morales>.
- Abad-Santos, Alex. "The fight to #ReleaseTheSnyderCut of Justice League (which may not even exist), explained." *Vox*, December 4, 2019. <https://www.vox.com/culture/2019/11/19/20970509/justice-league-release-snyder-cut>.
- Abad-Santos, Alex. "Meet the woman who's taking on the sexism of the comic book industry and winning." *Vox*, October 13, 2014. <https://www.vox.com/2014/10/13/6961965/marvel-kelly-sue-deconnick-writer-carol-corps>.
- Acuna, Kirsten. "Fans tell us why they won't stop fighting to 'RestoreTheSnyderVerse' even though there's no plan for 'Zack Snyder's Justice League' sequels." *Insider*, April 3, 2021. <https://www.insider.com/what-is-restorethesnyderverse-zack-snyder-justice-league-2021-4>.
- Adams, Neal, et al. *Batman by Neal Adams, Book Two*. New York: DC Comics, 2019.
- Alonso, Axel. "Course-Correcting Diversity Problems, Bendis' Iron Man Expansion." *Comic Book Resources*, July 31, 2015. <https://www.cbr.com/course-correcting-diversity-problems-bendis-iron-man-expansion/>.
- Alonso, Axel. "The Mixed Message of Manara's 'Spider-Woman' Variant, Reason For No 'Big Hero 6' Plans." *Comic Book Resources*, August 29, 2014. <https://www.cbr.com/the-mixed-message-of-manaras-spider-woman-variant-reason-for-no-big-hero-6-plans/>.
- Amash, Jim. "'It Was A Daily Identity Crisis' – RAMONA FRADON Talks About Being A Comic Book Artist And A Suburban Housewife & Mother In The 1950s." *Alter Ego* 69 (June 2007): 32-52.
- American Psychological Association. *APA Guidelines for Psychological Practice with Boys and Men*, August 2018. <https://www.apa.org/about/policy/boys-men-practice-guidelines.pdf>.
- Anderman, Nirit. "Supermensches: Comic Books' Secret Jewish History." *Haaretz*, January 24, 2016. <https://www.haaretz.com/israel-news/culture/MAGAZINE-supermensches-comic-books-jewish-history-1.5393475>.
- Arora, Akhil. "Marvel Television Head Didn't Care About Asian Characters, Daredevil Actor Says." *Gadgets 360*, July 27, 2020. <https://gadgets.ndtv.com/entertainment/news/marvel-television-jeph-loeb-racism-asian-representation-daredevil-peter-shinkoda-2269417>.

- Ascher-Walsh, Rebecca. "Was an indecent proposal made on Bryan Singer's *Apt Pupil* set?" *Entertainment Weekly*, May 2, 1997. <https://ew.com/article/1997/05/02/indecent-proposal-set-apt-pupil/>.
- Asselin, Janelle. "Enough is Enough: Dark Horse's Scott Allie's Assaulting Behavior." *Graphic Policy*, October 1, 2015. <https://graphicpolicy.com/2015/10/01/enough-is-enough-dark-horses-scott-allies-assaulting-behavior/>.
- Asselin, Janelle. "Let's talk about how some men talk to women in comics." *Janelle Rambles*, April 14, 2014. <https://gimpnelly.tumblr.com/post/82704464182/lets-talk-about-how-some-men-talk-to-women-in>.
- Asselin, Janelle. "Outrage and Complacency: Responses to Frank Cho's Spider-Gwen Cover." *Comics Alliance*, April 15, 2016. <https://comicsalliance.com/responses-to-frank-cho-spider-gwen-cover/>.
- Avengers*. Directed by Joss Whedon. Marvel, 2012.
- Avengers: Age of Ultron*. Directed by Joss Whedon. Marvel, 2015.
- Avengers: Endgame*. Directed by Anthony and Joe Russo. Marvel, 2019.
- Avengers: Infinity War*. Directed by Joe and Anthony Russo. Marvel, 2018.
- Avila, Mike. "How Northstar Helped Make Comics History as Marvel's First Gay Character." *SYFY Wire*, June 4, 2021. <https://www.syfy.com/syfywire/marvel-northstar-alpha-flight-LGBT-gay-comics-history>.
- Babu, Ritesh. "Trinary & The Aesthetics of Representation." *ComicsXF*, May 17, 2021. <https://www.comicsxf.com/2021/05/17/trinary-the-aesthetics-of-representation/>.
- Baci, Aria. "A Brief Timeline of Harassment and Sexual Assault in the Comics Industry." *The Mary Sue*, November 29, 2017. <https://www.themarysue.com/comics-assault-timeline/>.
- Bailey, Jason. "Leaked Sony Email Confirms Marvel's Just as Clueless About 'Female Movies' as You Thought." *Flavor Wire*, May 5, 2015. <https://www.flavorwire.com/517363/leaked-sony-email-confirms-marvels-just-as-clueless-about-female-movies-as-you-thought>.
- Bailey, Michael. "Doomsday: Ten Years Later." *Superman Homepage*, December 2002. <https://www.supermanhomepage.com/comics/comics.php?topic=articles/doomsday-10-years-later>.
- Baker-Whitelaw, Gavia. "The comic book industry is facing another wave of sexual abuse allegations." *Daily Dot*, June 26, 2020. <https://www.dailydot.com/unclick/warren-ellis-comic-book-abuse-allegations/>.

- Balent, Jim, et al. *Catwoman by Jim Balent*. Vols. 1-2. New York: DC Comics, 2017-2019.
- Bates, Daniel. "Marvel Comics reveals the new Spider Man is black - and he could be gay in the future." *The Daily Mail*, August 3, 2011. <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-2021563/Marvel-Comics-reveal-new-Spider-Man-black-gay-future.html>.
- Batman Begins*. Directed by Christopher Nolan. Warner Bros., 2005.
- Batman: The Complete Television Series*. DVD. Warner Bros., 2014.
- Batman v Superman: Dawn of Justice*. Directed by Zack Snyder. Warner Bros., 2016.
- Beatty, Bart. *Fredric Wertham and the Critique of Mass Culture*. Jackson: University Press of Mississippi, 2005.
- Bendis, Brian Michael, et al. *Invincible Iron Man: Ironheart*. New York: Marvel, 2018.
- Bendis, Brian Michael, et al. *Miles Morales: The Ultimate Spider-Man Collection*. Vols. 1-3. New York: Marvel, 2015.
- Bendis, Brian Michael, Olivier Coipel, et al. *House of M*. New York: Marvel, 2006.
- Biagi, Shirley, and Marilyn Kern-Foxworth. *Facing Difference: Race, Gender, and Mass Media*. Thousand Oaks: Pine Forge Press, 1997.
- Birds of Prey*. Directed by Cathy Yan. Warner Bros., 2020.
- Bishop, Bryan. "Gal Gadot cast as Wonder Woman in 'Batman vs. Superman.'" *The Verge*, December 4, 2013. <https://www.theverge.com/2013/12/4/5175050/gal-gadot-cast-as-wonder-woman-in-batman-vs-superman>.
- Black Widow*. Directed by Cate Shortland. Marvel, 2021.
- Blacklist Universe. "GRAND RAPIDS COMIC-CON bans ME??? ALOHA!" Youtube, September 19, 2018. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aq1ySr-QE-I>.
- Brooker, Will, Roberta Pearson, and William Uricchio. *Many More Lives of the Batman*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015.
- Brown, Keah. "Brie Larson on superheroes, success and her Hollywood sisterhood." *Marie Claire*, February 7, 2019. <https://www.marieclaire.co.uk/entertainment/tv-and-film/brie-larson-641750>.

- Brown, Tara Tiger. "Dear Fake Geek Girls: Please Go Away." *Forbes*, March 26, 2012. <https://www.forbes.com/sites/tarabrown/2012/03/26/dear-fake-geek-girls-please-go-away/?sh=5a8b89035370>.
- Browne, Wendy. "The Re-re-invention of Psylocke." *Women Write About Comics*, August 27, 2018. <https://womenwriteaboutcomics.com/2018/08/the-re-re-invention-of-psylocke/>.
- Brownstein, Charles. "1954: The Year Comics Almost Died." *Comic Book Legal Defense Fund Defender* #1 (Spring 2015): 8-9, 13.
- Byrne, John, et al. *The Sensation She-Hulk by John Byrne Omnibus*. New York: Marvel, 2020.
- Cain, Sian. "Captain America creator's son hits out at Capitol mob's use of superhero imagery." *The Guardian*, January 14, 2021. <https://www.theguardian.com/books/2021/jan/14/captain-america-creators-son-hits-out-at-capitol-mobs-use-of-superhero-imagery>.
- Captain America: Civil War*. Directed by Anthony and Joe Russo. Marvel 2016.
- Captain Marvel*. Directed by Anna Boden and Ryan Fleck. Marvel, 2019.
- Catwoman*. Directed by Pitof. Warner Bros., 2004.
- Cavna, Michael. "Before he was a Trump Veterans Affairs 'shadow ruler,' Ike Perlmutter transformed Marvel." *The Washington Post*, August 8, 2018. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/comic-riffs/wp/2018/08/08/before-he-was-a-trump-veterans-affairs-shadow-ruler-ike-perlmutter-transformed-marvel/>.
- Ching, Albert. "Brian Wood Responds to Misconduct Allegations." *Comic Book Resources*, November 15, 2013. <https://www.cbr.com/brian-wood-responds-to-misconduct-allegations/>.
- Ching, Albert. "DC Comics Cancels 'Batgirl' Joker Variant Cover at Artist's Request." *Comic Book Resources*, March 16, 2015. <https://www.cbr.com/dc-comics-cancels-batgirl-joker-variant-cover-at-artists-request/>.
- Ching, Albert. "EXCLUSIVE: Geoff Johns Details 'Rebirth' Plan, Seeks to Restore Legacy to DC Universe." *Comic Book Resources*, February 18, 2016. <https://www.cbr.com/exclusive-geoff-johns-details-rebirth-plan-seeks-to-restore-legacy-to-dc-universe/>.
- Chiu-Tabet, Christopher. "Warren Ellis Responds to Sexual Allegations." *Multiversity Comics*, June 19, 2020. <http://www.multiversitycomics.com/news/warren-ellis-response/>.
- Churchwell, Sarah. *Behold, America: The Entangled History of "America First" and "the American Dream"*. New York: Basic Books, 2018.

- Cikraji, Michael. *The Cleveland Nazis: 1933-1945*. Cleveland: MSL Academic Endeavors, 2014.
- Claremont, Chris, and Frank Miller. *Wolverine*. New York: Marvel, 2013.
- Claremont, Chris, et al. *Marvel Epic Collection – Ms. Marvel: The Women Who Fell to Earth*. New York: Marvel, 2019.
- Claremont, Chris, et al. *Marvel Epic Collection – Ms. Marvel: This Woman, This Warrior*. New York: Marvel, 2019.
- Claremont, Chris, et al. *X-Men: Kitty Pryde & Wolverine*. New York, Marvel, 2015.
- Claremont, Chris, John Byrne, et al. *X-Men: The Dark Phoenix Saga Omnibus*. New York: Marvel, 2018.
- Clark, Krystal, and Tara Bennett, “How Avengers: Age of Ultron Dropped the Ball with Black Widow.” *Blastr*, June 25, 2015. <https://www.syfy.com/syfywire/how-avengers-age-ultron-dropped-ball-black-widow>.
- Clark, Noelene. “Chelsea Cain: Mockingbird writer receives support after cover backlash.” *Entertainment Weekly*, October 26, 2016. <https://ew.com/article/2016/10/26/chelsea-cain-mockingbird-feminist-backlash/>.
- Clark, Travis. “Two Black former DC Comics editors describe the career obstacles they faced, from white leadership saying they'd never be promoted to their achievements being undercut.” *Business Insider*, October 28, 2020. <https://www.businessinsider.com/black-former-dc-comics-editors-describe-career-obstacles-they-faced-2020-10/>
- Cole, Kai. “Joss Whedon Is a ‘Hypocrite Preaching Feminist Ideals,’ Ex-Wife Kai Cole Says.” *The Wrap*, August 20, 2017. <https://www.thewrap.com/joss-whedon-feminist-hypocrite-infidelity-affairs-ex-wife-kai-cole-says/>.
- Collins, Max Allan. “Lady, Go Die!: A Behind The Scenes Look At Completing Mickey Spillane's Lost 'Mike Hammer' Novels.” *Lit Reactor*, May 7, 2012. <https://litreactor.com/columns/lady-go-die-a-behind-the-scenes-look-at-completing-mickey-spillanes-unpublished-mike-hammer>.
- Comic Book Confidential*. Directed by Ron Mann. Cinecom Pictures, 1988.
- ComicArtistPro Secrets. “1 Hour Of NonStop ROSE TICO Unboxings.” April 27, 2018. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5XPHVBoQCFA>.
- ComicArtistPro Secrets. “COMICSGATE LIVE.” Youtube, June 16, 2018. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GC-fnfAJPA4>.

- ComicArtistPro Secrets. "EVS vs VOX DAY," Youtube, January 15, 2018.
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GXiYtzTP_qU.
- ComicArtistPro Secrets. "KICKSTARTER FIRES SJW GATEKEEPER CAMILLA ZHANG! Ultimate Victory! LIVE!" Youtube, May 11, 2020.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ku8FtjEkaDk>.
- Comicbook, Joe. "Guardians Of The Galaxy Had Highest Percentage Of Female Viewers Of Any Marvel Studios Movie." *Comic Book*, September 1, 2016.
<https://comicbook.com/news/guardians-of-the-galaxy-had-highest-percentage-of-female-viewers/>.
- Comics MATTER w/Ya Boi Zack. "AMERICA – SJW Marvel’s Hip Hop Segregation Comic." Youtube, May 15, 2017. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eXf74CHD5Ok>.
- Comics MATTER w/Ya Boi Zack. "Captain Marvel is everything wrong with SJW Marvel." Youtube, May 11, 2017. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=V7ksGZHzUqI>.
- Comics MATTER w/Ya Boi Zack. "SJW Marvel Comics is dying... and that’s OK." Youtube, April 15, 2017. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7e-jQ_Y1_gQ.
- Comics MATTER w/Ya Boi Zack. "SJW Marvel's Hot Trash 'Heroes' like AMERICA Are Now Teaming Up With Themselves." Youtube, June 22, 2017.
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NIVd1_-thIA.
- Comics MATTER w/Ya Boi Zack. "Which SJW Marvel Writer Is Worse? Gabby Rivera (AMERICA) Or Ta-Nehisi Coates?" Youtube, July 10, 2017.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=k5-D-qFRbCo>.
- Conway, Gerry, et al. *Spider-Man: The Death of Gwen Stacy*. New York: Marvel, 2002.
- Cooke, Jon B. "Toasting Absent Heroes: Alan Moore discusses the Charlton-Watchmen Connection." *Comic Book Artist*, August 2000.
<https://www.twomorrows.com/comicbookartist/articles/09moore.html>.
- Cotton, Mike. "Last Call," *Wizard* 147 (January 2004): 56-68.
- Cronin, Brian. "Comic Book Legends Revealed #213." *Comic Book Resources*, June 25, 2009.
<https://www.cbr.com/comic-book-legends-revealed-213/>.
- Cronin, Brian. "Comic Book Urban Legends Revealed #54." *Comic Book Resources*, June 8, 2006. <https://www.cbr.com/comic-book-urban-legends-revealed-54/>.
- Cronin, Brian. "Jawbreakers’ Richard Meyer Drops Lawsuit Against Mark Waid." *Comic Book Resources*, December 22, 2020. <https://www.cbr.com/jawbreakers-richard-meyer-drops-lawsuit-against-mark-waid/>.

Damore, Meagan. "Dark Horse Editor Scott Allie Accused of Prolonged Sexual Abuse." *Comic Book Resources*, June 24, 2020. <https://www.cbr.com/dark-horse-scott-allie-sexual-abuse/>.

Daniels, Les. *Wonder Woman: The Complete History*. San Francisco: Chronicle Books, 2000.

The Dark Knight. Directed by Christopher Nolan. Warner Bros., 2008.

The Dark Knight Rises. Directed by Christopher Nolan. Warner Bros., 2012.

Davis, Erik. "'Wonder Woman' Director Patty Jenkins on How the Film's Most Memorable Scene Almost Didn't Happen." *Fandango*, May 31, 2017. https://www.fandango.com/movie-news/wonder-woman-director-patty-jenkins-on-how-the-films-most-memorable-scene-almost-didnt-happen-752330?cjid=cj_10369448_2617611_33330X1169095X54c4194e279a3cc449913107f80afe32.

Dean, Michael. "No Oversight Leads to a History of Sexual Misconduct And Bullying at the CBLDF." *The Comics Journal*, July 6, 2020. <http://www.tcj.com/no-oversight-leads-to-a-history-of-sexual-misconduct-and-bullying-at-the-cblfd/>.

Dean, Michael. "Two Sides of Julie the Ladies' Man." *The Comics Journal* 259 (April 2004): 22.

DeConnick, Kelly Sue, et al. *Captain Marvel: Earth's Mightiest Hero*. New York: Marvel, 2016.

Del Arroz, Jon. "The ComicsGate Grifters." *Jon Del Arroz*, June 24, 2019. <https://delarroz.com/2019/06/24/the-comicsgate-grifters/>.

Desta, Yohana. "How Gloria Steinem Saved Wonder Woman." *Vanity Fair*, October 10, 2017. <https://www.vanityfair.com/hollywood/2017/10/gloria-steinem-wonder-woman>.

Dickens, Donna. "Comic Book Illustrator Tony Harris Hates Women (Cosplayers)." *BuzzFeed*, November 13, 2012. <https://www.buzzfeed.com/donnad/comic-book-illustrator-tony-harris-hates-women-co>.

Dixon, Chuck, et al. *Batman: Knightfall*. Vols. 1-3. New York: DC Comics, 2012.

D'Orazio, Valerie. *Memoirs of an Occasional Superheroine*. Self-published, 2009.

D'Orazio, Valerie. *Valerie D'Orazio's Chronology for Working at DC Comics/Time Warner*. <https://www.dropbox.com/s/5x6ba4gx5rdbpa0/Chronology.pdf?dl=0>.

Eddin, Jay. "Geek Masculinity and the Myth of the Fake Geek Girl." *Comics Alliance*, November 15, 2012. <https://comicsalliance.com/geek-masculinity-and-the-myth-of-the-fake-geek-girl/>.

- Edidin, Jay, Tyler Kingkade, Jessica Testa. "The Comics Giant Behind Wonder Woman Is Accused Of Promoting An Editor After Women Accused Him Of Sexual Harassment." *BuzzFeed*, November 10, 2017. <https://www.buzzfeednews.com/article/jtes/dc-comics-editor-eddie-berganza-sexual-harassment>.
- Eisner, Joel. *The Official Batman Batbook*. Bloomington: AuthorHouse, 2008.
- El-Mahmoud, Sarah. "Captain Marvel's Brie Larson Clapped Back At Haters Telling Her To Smile." *Cinema Blend*, September 22, 2018. <https://www.cinemablend.com/news/2458093/captain-marvels-brie-larson-clapped-back-at-haters-telling-her-to-smile>.
- Elbein, Asher. "#Comicsgate: How an Anti-Diversity Harassment Campaign in Comics Got Ugly—and Profitable." *The Daily Beast*, April 2, 2018. <https://www.thedailybeast.com/comicsgate-how-an-anti-diversity-harassment-campaign-in-comics-got-uglyand-profitable>.
- Elbein, Asher. "The Secret Identity of Marvel Comics' Editor." *The Atlantic*, December 17, 2017. <https://www.theatlantic.com/entertainment/archive/2017/12/the-secret-identity-of-marvel-comics-editor/547829/>.
- Elektra*. Directed by Rob Bowman. Marvel, 2005.
- Evanier, Mark. *Kirby: King of Comics*. New York: Abrams, 2008.
- Evanier, Mark. "More Schwartz." *News From Me*, February 8, 2004. <https://www.newsfromme.com/2004/02/page/10/>.
- Evanier, Mark. *Wertham Was Right!* Raleigh, NC: TwoMorrows, 2003.
- Fejes, Fred. *Gay Rights and Moral Panic: The Origins of America's Debate on Homosexuality*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.
- Fertig, Mark. *Take That, Adolf! The Fighting Comic Books of the Second World War*. Seattle: Fantagraphics, 2017.
- Figa, Alenka. "In Plain Sight: On the Authenticity of Queer Characters." *Women Write About Comics*, June 8, 2015. <https://womenwriteaboutcomics.com/2015/06/in-plain-sight-on-the-authenticity-of-queer-characters/>.
- Finger, Bill, Bob Kane, et al. *The Batman Chronicles*. Vols. 1–9. New York: DC Comics, 2005–2010.
- Fletcher, Brenden, et al. *Batgirl: Batgirl of Burnside*. New York: DC Comics, 2015.

- Fox, Gardner, et al. *Justice League of America: The Silver Age*. Vols. 1-3. New York: DC Comics, 2016-2017.
- Fox, Megan. "Secret Facebook Page Reveals Marvel, DC Comics Writers Conspiring to Harass Comic-Con Conservatives." *PJ Media*, September 21, 2017. <https://pjmedia.com/culture/megan-fox/2017/09/21/secret-facebook-page-reveals-marvel-dc-comics-writers-conspiring-harass-comic-con-conservatives-n168994>.
- French, Alex, and Maximillian Potter, "Nobody is Going to Believe You." *The Atlantic*, March 2019. <https://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/2019/03/bryan-singers-accusers-speak-out/580462/>.
- Gabrych, Andersen, et al. *Batman: War Crimes*. New York: DC Comics, 2016.
- Gabrych, Andersen, et al. *Batman: War Games*. Vols. 1-2. New York: DC Comics, 2015-2016.
- Garcia Bourgeois, Ronee. "What a Girl Wants #14 - The Tit Grab Heard 'Round The World (Part 1)." *Pop Culture Shock*, January 1, 2008. <https://web.archive.org/web/20060421191231/http://www.popcultureshock.com/features.php?id=1250>.
- Gardner, Kate. "Brie Larson Shouldn't Have to Clarify Her Comments About the *Captain Marvel* Press Tour." *The Mary Sue*, February 22, 2019. <https://www.themarysue.com/brie-larson-captain-marvel-press-tour-clarify/>.
- Gelman, Samuel. "Milo Manara's Controversial Spider-Woman Cover Just Sold for Over \$37K." *Comic Book Resources*, October 15, 2020. <https://www.cbr.com/spider-woman-controversial-cover-milo-manara-sold/>.
- Gibson, Dave. "You Can't Understand White Supremacists Without Looking at Masculinity." *Mother Jones*, July 2018. <https://www.motherjones.com/politics/2018/07/men-white-racist-extremism-michael-kimmel/>.
- Gibson, Julia Savoca. "80 years of Robin: the forgotten history of the most iconic sidekick." *The Guardian*, March 18, 2020. <https://www.theguardian.com/books/2020/mar/18/80-years-of-robin-the-forgotten-history-of-the-most-iconic-sidekick>.
- Gilbert, James. *A Cycle of Outrage: America's Reaction to the Juvenile Delinquent in the 1950s*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1986.
- Grace, Sina. "As Pride Month comes to a close..." *Sina Grace*, June 28, 2019. <https://sinagrace.tumblr.com/post/185915075613/as-pride-month-comes-to-a-close-its-time-i-spoke>.
- Grace, Sina, et al. *Iceman: Thawing Out*. New York: Marvel, 2018.

- Grant, D.M. “TBU Exclusive: Devin Grayson on Her Batman Universe Work.” *The Batman Universe*, May 20, 2014. <https://thebatmanuniverse.net/tbu-exclusive-3/>.
- Grant, Steven, et al. *The Punisher Epic Collection*. Vols. 2-5. New York: Marvel, 2018-2020.
- Greenfield, Dan. “Crafting The Judas Contract – and the Irredeemable Terra.” *13th Dimension*, September 5, 2018. <https://13thdimension.com/crafting-the-judas-contract-and-the-irredeemable-terra/>.
- Grell, Mike. *The Longbow Hunters*. New York: DC Comics, 2013.
- Griep, Milton. “ICv2 Interview: Marvel’s David Gabriel—Part 2: Mass Test, Digital, Changing the Characters, and Kids.” *ICv2*, August 16, 2016. <https://icv2.com/articles/news/view/35283/icv2-interview-marvels-david-gabriel-part-2>.
- Griep, Milton. “Marvel’s David Gabriel on the 2016 Market Shift.” *ICv2*, March 31, 2017. <https://icv2.com/articles/news/view/37152/marvels-david-gabriel-2016-market-shift>.
- Grunenwald, Joe. “Multiple women accuse Cameron Stewart of sexual misconduct.” *The Beat*, June 16, 2020. <https://www.comicsbeat.com/cameron-stewart-sexual-misconduct-allegations/>.
- Grunenwald, Joe. “Multiple women accuse SPIDER-GWEN co-creator Jason Latour of misconduct.” *The Beat*, June 23, 2020. <https://www.comicsbeat.com/jason-latour-misconduct-allegations/>.
- Grunenwald, Joe. “New allegations against Scott Lobdell surface after RED HOOD departure announcement.” *The Beat*, June 30, 2020. <https://www.comicsbeat.com/scott-lobdell-harassment-allegations/>.
- Gullapalli, Vishal. “My Secret History With Secret Empire: Looking Back At Nick Spencer’s Captain America.” *ComicsXF*, March 11, 2021. <https://www.comicsxf.com/2021/03/11/my-secret-history-with-secret-empire-looking-back-at-nick-spencers-captain-america/>.
- Gustines, George Gene. “Straight (and Not) Out of the Comics.” *New York Times*, May 28, 2006. <https://www.nytimes.com/2006/05/28/arts/28gustines.html>.
- Guttman, Graeme. “Justice League Snyder Cut’s Budget is Reportedly \$70 Million.” *ScreenRant*, September 23, 2020. <https://screenrant.com/justice-league-snyder-cut-budget-70-million/>.
- Haines, Lester. “DC Comics takes big stick to gay Batman.” *The Register*, August 23, 2005. https://www.theregister.com/2005/08/23/dc_comics_action/.

- Hale-Stern, Kaila. "Steve Rogers/Bucky Barnes Is the Most Popular MCU Ship Ever," *The Mary Sue*, April 22, 2019. <https://www.themarysue.com/steve-bucky-the-mcu-mothership/>.
- Haller, Duna, and Travis Hedge Coke, "The Sounds of Silence: CBLDF and Systemic Toxicity in Comics." *Comicwatch*, June 25, 2020. <https://comic-watch.com/news/the-sounds-of-silence-cblfd-and-systemic-toxicity-in-comics>.
- Hanley, Tim. "The Evolution of Female Readership: Letter Columns in Superhero Comics." *Gender and the Superhero Narrative*. Jackson: University Press of Mississippi, 2018. 221-250
- Hanley, Tim. *Investigating Lois Lane: The Turbulent History of the Daily Planet's Ace Reporter*. Chicago: Chicago Review Press, 2016.
- Hanley, Tim. *The Many Lives of Catwoman: The Felonious History of a Feline Fatale*. Chicago: Chicago Review Press, 2017.
- Hanley, Tim. *Wonder Woman Unbound: The Curious History of the World's Most Famous Heroine*. Chicago: Chicago Review Press, 2014.
- Hanover, Nick. "A Chorus of Silence: On the Impossibility of Reporting on Chronic Abusers in Comics." *Loser City*, September 8, 2015. loser-city.com/features/a-chorus-of-silence-on-the-impossibility-of-reporting-on-chronic-abusers-in-comics.
- Haury, Corissa. "Previously on Comics: Comicsgate Gets Aggressive (And Other News)." *Women Write About Comics*, May 14, 2018. <https://womenwriteaboutcomics.com/2018/05/previously-on-comics-comicsgate-gets-aggressive-and-other-news/>.
- Haury, Corissa. "Previously, on Comics: Controversy and Comicsgate." *Women Write About Comics*, September 17, 2018. <https://womenwriteaboutcomics.com/2018/09/previously-on-comics-controversy-and-comicsgate/>.
- Hearn, Kayleigh. "Tess Fowler, Brian Wood, and Harassment in the Comic Industry." *Women Write About Comics*, November 15, 2013. <https://womenwriteaboutcomics.com/2013/11/tess-fowler-brian-wood-and-harassment-in-the-comic-industry/>.
- Heinberg, Allen, Jim Cheung, et al. *Young Avengers, The Complete Collection*. New York: Marvel, 2016.
- Hill, Adrian. "Superman Then and Now: The Story of Comics." *Graphically Inclined*, March 25, 2010. <https://graphicallyinclined.wordpress.com/2010/03/25/superman-then-and-now-the-story-of-comics/>.

- Holmes, Mannie. "Michael B. Jordan on 'Fantastic Four' Casting Backlash: I'll 'Shoulder All This Hate.'" *Variety*, May 22, 2015. <https://variety.com/2015/film/news/michael-b-jordan-fantastic-four-casting-backlash-shouldering-hate-1201504000/>.
- Hoonhout, Tobias. "Woman Shot in Capitol Riot Dies." *National Review*, January 6, 2021. <https://www.nationalreview.com/news/hill-staffers-evacuate-as-trump-supporters-clash-with-police-outside-capitol-building/>.
- Houser, Jody, Adriana Melo, et al. *Harley Quinn and Poison Ivy*. New York: DC Comics, 2021.
- Howe, Sean. *Marvel Comics: The Untold Story*. New York: Harper, 2012.
- Hughes, Clyde. "Batwoman's a Lesbian Now, Played by Ruby Rose." *Newsmax*, August 8, 2018. <https://www.newsmax.com/thewire/batwoman-lesbian-ruby-rose-superhero/2018/08/08/id/876062/>.
- Hunsaker, Andy. "Scott Snyder on the Return of the Joker." *Crave Online*, July 9, 2012. <https://web.archive.org/web/20130329092540/http://www.craveonline.com/comics/interviews/191773-scott-snyder-on-the-return-of-the-joker>.
- "An Interview with the Batgirl of the SDCC panels." *DC Women Kicking Ass*, July 27, 2011. <https://dcwomenkickingass.tumblr.com/post/8130151171/bgsdccinterview>.
- Iron Man*. Directed by Jon Favreau. Marvel, 2008.
- Iron Man 2*. Directed by Jon Favreau. Marvel, 2010.
- Jaissle, Paul. "Original, More Explicit Artwork for *The Killing Joke* Surfaces." *Sequart Organization*, December 3, 2013. sequart.org/magazine/37184/original-more-explicit-artwork-for-the-killing-joke-surfaces/.
- "Joe Fridays: Week 37." *Newsarama*, February 10, 2006. <https://web.archive.org/web/20070814132320/http://www.newsarama.com/JoeFridays/Jo eFridays37.html>
- Johns, Geoff, et al. *The Flash: Rebirth*. New York: DC Comics, 2011.
- Johns, Geoff, et al. *Green Lantern: Rebirth*. New York: DC Comics, 2010.
- Johnston, Rich. "Comicsgate Figure Quits Republican Vice Chair After QAnon Gaffe." *Bleeding Cool*, January 26, 2021. <https://bleedingcool.com/comics/comicsgate-figure-quits-republican-vice-chair-after-qanon-gaffe/>.
- Johnston, Rich. "Ms. Marvel Has Sold Half a Million Trade Paperbacks." *Bleeding Cool*, August 31, 2018. <https://bleedingcool.com/comics/ms-marvel-sold-half-million-trade-paperbacks/>.

Johnston, Rich. “No Enemy But Peace – Richard Meyer, Antarctic Press, and Jawbreakers.” *Bleeding Cool*, May 13, 2018. <https://bleedingcool.com/comics/recent-updates/no-enemy-but-peace-richard-meyer/>.

Johnston, Rich. “The Proud Boys Use DC Comics Logo For Washington Protests This Weekend.” *Bleeding Cool*, November 11, 2020. <https://bleedingcool.com/comics/the-proud-boys-use-dc-comics-logo-for-washington-protests-this-weekend/>.

Johnston, Rich. “So, Brian Wood Put Out A Newsletter...” *Bleeding Cool*, September 17, 2015. <https://bleedingcool.com/comics/so-brian-wood-put-out-a-newsletter/>.

Johnston, Rich. “‘Spoiler Was Gonna Die’ – Inside The DC Writer Meeting That Killed Stephanie Brown.” *Bleeding Cool*, July 15, 2011. <https://web.archive.org/web/20110818040321/https://www.bleedingcool.com/2011/07/15/%E2%80%9Csome-kind-of-gang-war-in-gotham%E2%80%9D-and-%E2%80%9Cspoiler-was-gonna-die%E2%80%9D/>.

Johnston, Rich. “Talking With Joe Illidge About DC Comics.” *Comics Bulletin*. <http://comicsbulletin.com/main/sites/default/files/rage/97107146752160.htm>.

Johnston, Rich. “When DC Comics Censored A Kiss Between Apollo And Midnigher.” *Bleeding Cool*, April 6, 2017. <https://bleedingcool.com/comics/when-dc-comics-censored-a-kiss-between-apollo-and-midnigher/>.

Jones, Marcus. “‘Star Wars’ Comics Writer Says He Was Fired By Marvel For His Vulgar Tweets.” *BuzzFeed*, October 12, 2018. <https://www.buzzfeednews.com/article/marcusjones/star-wars-comics-writer-chuck-wendig-fired-tweets-comicsgate>.

Jurgens, Dan, et al. *The Death of Superman*. New York: DC Comics, 2013.

Jusino, Teresa. “IDW Actually Considering Taking Action Against Writer...Based On the Whims of Right-Wing Harassers.” *The Mary Sue*, September 14, 2017. <https://www.themarysue.com/idw-actually-considering-taking-action-against-writer-based-on-the-whims-of-right-wing-harassers/>.

Justice League. Directed by Zack Snyder. Warner Bros, 2017.

Kane, Vivian. “Let’s Talk About *Avengers: Endgame*’s Big Moment of Pandering/Female Empowerment, Depending on Your View.” *The Mary Sue*, May 2, 2019. <https://www.themarysue.com/endgame-girl-power-did-it-work/>.

Khiss, Peter. “No Harm in Horror, Comics Issuer Says; Comics Publisher Sees No Harm in Horror, Discounts ‘Good Taste.’” *New York Times*. April 22, 1954.

- Khoury, George. *The Extraordinary Works of Alan Moore*. Raleigh: TwoMorrows, 2003.
- Khoury, George. *Image Comics: The Road to Independence*. Raleigh: TwoMorrows, 2007.
- Kimi. "The Amazons' New Clothes." *Golden Lasso*, November 11, 2017.
www.goldenlasso.net/the-amazons-new-clothes/.
- Kinney, Dani. "Beyond the Metaphor: Marvel's Long Forgotten Trans Mutant." *Women Write About Comics*, December 18, 2020.
<https://womenwriteaboutcomics.com/2020/12/beyond-the-metaphor-marvels-long-forgotten-trans-mutant/>.
- Knight, Rosie. "Mark Waid Crafted the Fake Siancong War to Keep Marvel Characters Young... and It's Even Worse Than it Sounds." *Women Write About Comics*, September 17, 2019.
<https://womenwriteaboutcomics.com/2019/09/mark-waid-crafted-the-fake-siancong-war-to-keep-marvel-characters-young-and-its-even-worse-than-it-sounds/>.
- Knox, Kelly. "Harley and Ivy Make a Lovely Pair in New DC Collectible Statue." *Nerdist*, February 7, 2020. <https://nerdist.com/article/dc-comics-harley-ivy-collectible-statue/>.
- Kraft, David Anthony, et al. *Marvel Masterworks: The Savage She-Hulk, Volume 1*. New York: Marvel, 2017.
- Krishna, Rachael. "There's An Online Harassment Campaign Underway Against People Advocating For Diversity In Comics." *BuzzFeed*, March 22, 2018.
<https://www.buzzfeednews.com/article/krishrach/comicsgate#.ldWr3aDgV6>.
- Land, Brent. "Gal Gadot Dishes on the New 'Wonder Woman' Film." *Variety*, October 11, 2016.
<https://variety.com/2016/film/news/gal-gadot-wonder-woman-dc-patty-jenkins-1201884362/>.
- Lang, Brent, and Cynthia Littleton. "Brett Ratner Accused of Sexual Harassment or Misconduct by Six Women." *Variety*, November 1, 2017. <https://variety.com/2017/biz/news/brett-ratner-natasha-henstridge-accused-sexual-harassment-1202604256/>.
- Lawson, Corinna. "Dead Again! Smallville Season 11 Revamped to Exclude Stephanie Brown." *Wired*, July 17, 2012. <https://www.wired.com/2012/07/nightwing-swapped-out-in-smallville/>.
- Lee, Stan, and Jack Kirby. *Marvel Masterworks: Avengers, Volume 1*. New York: Marvel, 2002.
- Lee, Stan, and Jack Kirby. *Marvel Masterworks: X-Men. Volumes 1-2*. New York: Marvel, 1987-1988.
- Lee, Stan, and Jack Kirby. *The Fantastic Four Omnibus. Vols. 1-4*. New York: Marvel, 2018-2021.

- Lee, Stan, ed. *The Superhero Women*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1977.
- Lee, Stan, et al. *Marvel Masterworks: Ant-Man/Giant-Man*. Vols. 1-2. New York: Marvel, 2006-2008.
- Leon, Melissa. "How Brie Larson's 'Captain Marvel' Made Angry White Men Lose Their Damn Minds." *Daily Beast*, March 6, 2019. <https://www.thedailybeast.com/how-brie-larsons-captain-marvel-made-angry-white-men-lose-their-damn-minds>.
- Leon, Melissa. "How Kelly Sue DeConnick Made 'C-List' Captain Marvel the Most Powerful Superhero in Hollywood." *Daily Beast*, December 20, 2018. <https://www.thedailybeast.com/how-kelly-sue-deconnick-made-c-list-captain-marvel-the-most-powerful-superhero-in-hollywood>.
- Leon, Melissa. "The Many Ways Donald Trump is a Real-Life Lex Luthor." *The Daily Beast*, August 14, 2016. <https://www.thedailybeast.com/the-many-ways-donald-trump-is-a-real-life-lex-luthor>.
- Letamendi, Drea. "The Psychology of the Fake Geek Girl: Why We're Threatened by Falsified Fandom." *The Mary Sue*, December 21, 2012. <https://www.themarysue.com/psychology-of-the-fake-geek-girl/>.
- Levine, Amanda. "A Leafy Kind of Love: DC Collectibles Celebrates Harley and Ivy." *DC Comics*, February 14, 2020. <https://www.dccomics.com/blog/2020/02/14/a-leafy-kind-of-love-dc-collectibles-celebrates-harley-and-ivy>.
- Lewis, Jahkotta. "Candice Patton Ignores the Trolls and Focuses on the Importance of Representation." *Black Girl Nerds*, April 6, 2018. <https://blackgirlnerds.com/candice-patton-ignores-the-trolls-and-focuses-on-the-importance-of-representation/>.
- Linzy, Benjamin. "The Badge and the Skull: Cops, Militants, and a Punisher Fetish." *The Activist History Review*, June 22, 2000. <https://activisthistory.com/2020/06/22/the-badge-and-the-skull-cops-militants-and-a-punisher-fetish/>.
- Loeb, Jeph, David Finch, et al. *Ultimatum*. New York: Marvel, 2012.
- Lussier, Germaine. "Marvel Introduces Half-Black, Half-Hispanic Spider-Man: Miles Morales." *SlashFilm*, August 2, 2011. <https://www.slashfilm.com/marvel-introduces-halfblack-halfhispanic-spiderman-miles-morales/>.
- MacDonald, Heidi. "Barcon, that starts with 'B' and that rhymes with 'T' and that stands for trouble." *The Beat*, June 19, 2014. <https://www.comicsbeat.com/barcon-that-starts-with-b-and-that-rhymes-with-t-and-that-stands-for-trouble/>.

- MacDonald, Heidi. "How a toxic history of harassment has damaged the comics industry." *The Beat*, October 1, 2015. <https://www.comicsbeat.com/how-a-toxic-history-of-harassment-has-damaged-the-comics-industry/>.
- MacDonald, Heidi. "Ms. Marvel is Marvel's '#1 digital seller.'" *The Beat*, November 4, 2014. <https://www.comicsbeat.com/ms-marvel-is-marvels-1-digital-seller/>.
- MacDonald, Heidi. "SCOOP: What really happened at the infamous Dan DiDio/Hire More Women incident." *The Beat*, July 29, 2011. <https://www.comicsbeat.com/scoop-what-really-happened-at-the-infamous-dan-didiohire-more-women-incident/>.
- MacDonald, Heidi. "Scott Lobdell: I apologize to MariNaomi." *The Beat*, December 19, 2013. <https://www.comicsbeat.com/scott-lobdell-i-apologize-to-marinaomi/>.
- Maddaus, Gene. "Max Landis Accused of Rape, Assault and Psychological Abuse." *Variety*, June 18, 2019. <https://variety.com/2019/film/news/max-landis-sexual-assault-accusation-1203246371/>.
- Man of Steel*. Directed by Zack Snyder. Warner Bros., 2013.
- Mangels, Andy. "Out of the Closet and Into the Comics – Part 1." *Amazing Heroes* 143 (June 15, 1988): 39-54.
- Marshall, Anna C. "Not So Revisionary: The Regressive Treatment of Gender in Alan Moore's Watchmen Moore's Watchmen." *The Downtown Review*, Volume 3, Issue 2. December 2016. <https://engagedscholarship.csuohio.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1052&context=tdr>.
- Marston, William Moulton. *Emotions of Normal People*. New York: Harcourt, Brace, and Company, 1928.
- Marston, William Moulton. "Why 100,000,000 Americans Read Comics." *American Scholar* 13 (January 1944): 35-44.
- Marston, William Moulton, and H. G. Peter. *Wonder Woman Archives*. Vols. 1–7. New York: DC Comics, 1998–2012.
- Masters, Kim. "Ray Fisher Opens Up About 'Justice League,' Joss Whedon and Warners: 'I Don't Believe Some of These People Are Fit for Leadership.'" *The Hollywood Reporter*, April 6, 2021. <https://www.hollywoodreporter.com/movies/movie-news/ray-fisher-opens-up-about-justice-league-joss-whedon-and-warners-i-dont-believe-some-of-these-people-are-fit-for-leadership-4161658/>.
- McConville, Saadia. "Call Out Karen, But Don't Forget About Kevin. They Chose Trump Twice." *Time*, November 16, 2020. <https://time.com/5911947/white-men-elected-trump/>.

- McGuire, Liam. "Dynamite Comics CEO Allegedly Worked With Comicsgate in Secret." *Screen Rant*, July 20, 2020. <https://screenrant.com/comicsgate-dynamite-ceo-barruci-van-sciver/>.
- McLaughlin, Jermaine. "An Oral History of the Death and Return of Superman, 25 Years Later." *SYFY Wire*, August 10, 2018. <https://www.syfy.com/syfywire/an-oral-history-of-the-original-death-and-return-of-superman-25-years-later>.
- McMillan, Graeme. "What is Marvel's Problem With Women?" *The Hollywood Reporter*, August 21, 2014. <https://www.hollywoodreporter.com/movies/movie-news/what-is-marvels-problem-women-726862/>.
- McMillan, Graeme, and Borys Kit, "DC Comics, DC Universe Hit By Major Layoffs." *The Hollywood Reporter*, August 10, 2020. <https://www.hollywoodreporter.com/lifestyle/arts/dc-comics-dc-universe-hit-by-major-layoffs-1306743/>.
- Meltzer, Brad. "How I Spent My Summer Vacation with The Judas Contract." *Give Our Regards to the Atomsmashers*. New York: Pantheon, 2004. 96-107.
- Meltzer, Brad, Rags Morales, et al. *Identity Crisis*. New York: DC Comics, 2005.
- Messner-Loebs, William, et al. *Wonder Woman by Mike Deodato*. New York: DC Comics, 2016.
- Micheline, JA. "Comicsgate is the latest front in the ongoing culture wars." *The Guardian*, September 11, 2018. <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2018/sep/11/poison-comicsgate-racism-misogyny-take-a-stand>.
- Midura, Tim. "Marsha Cooke Guarantees Darwyn Thought 'Comics Gate Idiots Were a Bunch of Crybaby Losers Ruining Comics.'" *The Outhousers*, August 23, 2018. <http://www.theouthousers.com/index.php/news/141151-marsha-cooke-guarantees-darwyn-thought-comics-gate-idiots-were-a-bunch-of-crybaby-losers-ruining-comics.html>.
- Millar, Mark, et al. *The Authority*. Vols. 1-2. New York: DC Comics, 2020-2021.
- Millar, Mark, Bryan Hitch, et al. *The Ultimates: Ultimate Collection*. New York: Marvel, 2019.
- Miller, Frank, and David Mazzucchelli. *Batman: Year One Deluxe Edition*. New York: DC Comics, 2007.
- Miller, Frank, and David Mazzucchelli. *Daredevil: Born Again*. New York: DC Comics, 2010.
- Miller, Frank, and Klaus Janson. *Daredevil by Frank Miller and Klaus Janson*. Vols. 1-3. New York: Marvel Comics, 2008-2009.

- Miller, Frank, and Lynn Varley. *Batman: The Dark Knight Returns*. New York: DC Comics, 1997.
- Miller, John Jackson. "January 1995 Comic Book Sales to Comics Shops." *Comichron*. <https://www.comichron.com/monthlycomicssales/1995/1995-01Diamond.html>.
- Mitovich, Matt Webb. "Charisma Carpenter Details *Buffy*/ *Angel* Boss Joss Whedon's Allegedly 'Toxic' and 'Hostile' Misconduct: 'I Can No Longer Remain Silent.'" *TV Line*, February 10, 2021. <https://tvline.com/2021/02/10/charisma-carpenter-joss-whedon-toxic-hostile-abuse-allegations/>.
- Molloy, Parker. "Marvel writer harassed for having a milkshake with coworkers? It's as silly as it sounds." *Upworthy*, July 31, 2017. <https://www.upworthy.com/marvel-writer-harassed-for-having-a-milkshake-with-coworkers-its-as-silly-as-it-sounds>.
- Moore, Alan, and Brian Bolland. *The Killing Joke, Deluxe Edition*. New York: DC Comics, 2008.
- Moore, Alan, and Dave Gibbons. *Watchmen*. New York: DC Comics, 1987.
- Morris, Steve. "JH Williams III and W. Haden Blackman Quit Batwoman over Editorial Interference." *The Beat*, September 5, 2013. <https://www.comicsbeat.com/jh-williams-iii-and-w-haden-blackman-quit-batwoman-over-editorial-interference/>.
- Morse, Ben. "Thunderstruck." *Wizard Magazine* 179 (September 2006): 38-39.
- Mulkerin, Tim. "How the 'Cosplay Is Not Consent' movement changed New York Comic Con." *Mic*, October 9, 2017. <https://www.mic.com/articles/185079/how-the-cosplay-is-not-consent-movement-changed-new-york-comic-con>.
- Nemiroff, Perri. "'Wonder Woman': Connie Nielsen Explains How Patty Jenkins Stopped the Amazons' Original, Traumatic Origin Story." *Collider*, March 12, 2021. <https://collider.com/wonder-woman-amazon-origin-story-changes-patty-jenkins-connie-nielsen/>.
- Nolen-Weathington, Eric. *Modern Masters Volume Two: George Perez*. Raleigh: TwoMorrows, 2007.
- Nyberg, Amy Kiste. *Seal of Approval: The History of the Comics Code*. Jackson: University Press of Mississippi, 1998.
- Obenzinger, Eric. "Ruth Steel Interview (Age 96)—May 22, 2011." YouTube, May 27, 2011. <https://youtu.be/0HfluUKpTPU>.

- O'Connell, Sean. "David S. Goyer Dismisses She-Hulk As 'A Giant Green Porn Star.'" *Cinema Blend*, May 22, 2014. <https://www.cinemablend.com/new/David-Goyer-Dismisses-She-Hulk-Giant-Green-Porn-Star-43125.html>.
- O'Leary, Shannon. "Despite Early Sales Slump, Comics Retailers Remain Upbeat." *Publishers Weekly*, March 21, 2014. <https://www.publishersweekly.com/pw/by-topic/industry-news/comics/article/61533-despite-early-sales-slump-comics-retailers-remain-upbeat.html>.
- Opam, Kwame. "Marvel is replacing Steve Rogers with the new, black Captain America." *The Verge*, July 16, 2014. <https://www.theverge.com/2014/7/16/5878527/marvel-is-replacing-steve-rogers-with-the-first-black-captain-america>.
- "Our Statement." *So Many Of Us*, December 2020. <https://www.somanyofus.com/>.
- Pantozzi, Jill. "Marvel, This Is When You Send An Artist Back To The Drawing Board." *The Mary Sue*, August 19, 2014. <https://www.themarysue.com/marvel-spider-woman-variant-butt/>.
- Peacock, Joe. "Booth Babes Need Not Apply." *CNN Geekout*, July 24, 2012. <https://geekout.blogs.cnn.com/2012/07/24/booth-babes-need-not-apply/>.
- Plowright, Frank. "Watchmen." *Amazing Heroes* 97 (June 15, 1986): 42-54.
- Polo, Susana. "Alan Moore created Rorschach to dunk on Randian superheroes." *Polygon*, October 24, 2019. <https://www.polygon.com/comics/2019/10/24/20925070/watchmen-rorschach-inspiration-alan-moore-batman-the-question-mr-a>.
- Polo, Susana. "Captain Marvel, explained by the people who reimagined her." *Polygon*, December 4, 2018. <https://www.polygon.com/2018/9/19/17860712/captain-marvel-movie-powers-origin-carol-danvers-brie-larson-kelly-sue-deconnick>.
- Polo, Susana. "Marvel Comics artist draws ire with 'SJW Hitler' tweet about the X-Men." *Polygon*, January 25, 2018. <https://www.polygon.com/comics/2018/1/25/16919660/marvel-comics-jon-malin-sjw-hitler-tweet>.
- Polo, Susana. "The Writer Who Made Me Love Comics Taught Me to Hate Them." *Polygon*, March 1, 2016. <https://www.polygon.com/2016/3/1/11139828/the-dark-knight-returns>.
- Pountain, David. "Internet Trolls Trying To Sabotage Captain Marvel's Rotten Tomatoes Score." *We Got This Covered*, January 8, 2019. <https://wegotthiscovered.com/movies/marvel-trolls-trying-bomb-captain-marvels-rotten-tomatoes-score/>.
- Preston, Tori. "#MakeMineMilkshake: When Marvel & DC Both Agree You're Being An A**hole, You're Probably Being An A**hole." *Pajiba*, August 2, 2017.

- <https://www.pajiba.com/miscellaneous/makeminemilkshake-and-online-marvel-jerkdom.php>.
- Puc, Samantha. "Brian Wood accused of sexual misconduct (again)." *The Beat*, August 30, 2019. <https://www.comicsbeat.com/brian-wood-accused-of-sexual-misconduct/>.
- Quinn, Ben. "Ker-pow! Women kick back against comic-book sexism." *The Guardian*, December 28, 2011. <https://www.theguardian.com/books/2011/dec/28/women-comic-book-sexism>.
- Rabin, Nathan. "Random Roles: Margot Kidder." *AV Club*, March 3, 2009. <https://www.avclub.com/random-roles-margot-kidder-1798215851>.
- Reed, Patrick A. "On This Day in 1992: The Start of the Image Comics Revolution." *Comics Alliance*, February 1, 2016. <https://comicsalliance.com/tribute-image-comics/>.
- Reed, Patrick A. "This Woman, This Warrior: Celebrating Carol Danvers, Captain Marvel." *Comics Alliance*, December 12, 2016. <https://comicsalliance.com/tribute-carol-danvers-captain-marvel/>.
- Ricca, Brad. *Super Boys: The Amazing Adventures of Jerry Siegel and Joe Shuster—the Creators of Superman*. New York: Macmillan, 2013.
- Richard, Olive. "Our Women Are Our Future." *Family Circle* (August 14, 1942): 10-11.
- Richards, Rob. "The New Ultimate Spider-Man Identity Revealed." *iFanboy*, August 2, 2011. <https://ifanboy.com/articles/the-new-ultimate-spider-man-identity-revealed-spoilers/>.
- Riesman, Abraham. "Deadpool 2 Writers Defend Treatment of Female Characters." *Vulture*, May 18, 2018. <https://www.vulture.com/2018/05/deadpool-2-writers-defend-treatment-of-female-characters.html>.
- Riesman, Abraham. "Geeks Are Angry About Iron Man Becoming a Black Girl — But Not for the Reason You'd Think." *Vulture*, July 7, 2016. <https://www.vulture.com/2016/07/iron-man-riri-williams-controversy.html>.
- Riesman, Abraham. "The Boys Is the End of the Superhero As We Know It." *Vulture*, October 9, 2020. <https://www.vulture.com/article/the-boys-season-two-superhero-series-comics.html>
- Ro, Ronin. *Tales to Astonish: Jack Kirby, Stan Lee, and the American Comic Book Revolution*. New York: Bloomsbury, 2004.
- Robbins, Trina, and Catherine Yronwode, *Women and the Comics*. Eclipse Books, 1985.

- Robertson, Adi. "Warren Ellis abused star power in fan relationships, say dozens of women." *The Verge*, July 13, 2020. <https://www.theverge.com/2020/7/13/21322558/warren-ellis-allegations-forums-emotional-abuse-open-letter>.
- Robinson, Ashley. "Scarlett Johansson on the Sexualization of Natasha Romanoff and Why It Took 10 Years to Make 'Black Widow.'" *Collider*, June 15, 2021. <https://collider.com/black-widow-movie-scarlett-johansson-interview-sexualization/>.
- Robinson, James, et al. *Scarlet Witch: The Complete Collection*. New York: Marvel, 2021.
- Robinson, Joanna. "Black Panther Footage Reveals the Ferocious Female Warriors of Wakanda." *Vanity Fair*, April 18, 2017. <https://www.vanityfair.com/hollywood/2017/04/black-panther-gay-danai-gurira>.
- Romano, Andrea. "Cosplay Is Not Consent: The People Fighting Sexual Harassment at Comic Con." *Mashable*, October 15, 2014. <https://mashable.com/2014/10/15/new-york-comic-con-harassment/>.
- Rosberg, Caitlin. "DC has finally fired Eddie Berganza—but abuse and harassment go much deeper in the tight-knit comics industry." *The AV Club*, November 14, 2017. <https://www.avclub.com/dc-has-finally-fired-eddie-berganza-but-abuse-and-haras-1820431748>.
- Rucka, Greg, J.H. Williams III, et al. *Batwoman: Elegy*. New York: DC Comics, 2010.
- Ryan, Maureen. "'Supergirl,' 'Arrow' Producer Suspended Amid Sexual Harassment Allegations by Warner Bros." *Variety*, November 10, 2017. <https://variety.com/2017/tv/news/warner-bros-sexual-harassment-andrew-kreisberg-1202612522/>.
- Sanderson, Peter. "The Ronin Forum." *Amazing Heroes* 25 (June 15, 1983): 36-59.
- Schaefer, Sandy. "All The Joss Whedon Abuse & Misconduct Allegations Explained." *Screen Rant*, January 28, 2022. <https://screenrant.com/joss-whedon-abuse-misconduct-allegations-accusations-explained/>
- Schenker, Brett. "On Nathan Edmondson, Marvel, and the Cycle of Harassment." *Graphic Policy*, September 10, 2015. <https://graphicpolicy.com/2015/09/10/on-nathan-edmondson-marvel-and-the-cycle-of-harasment/?amp>.
- Schwartz, Julius. *Man of Tomorrow: My Life in Science Fiction and Comics*. New York: Harper, 2000.
- Severin, John, et al. *Rawhide Kid: Slap Leather*. New York: Marvel, 2010.

- Shiach, Kieran. "Top comics creators denounce 'Comicsgate' for the first time." *Polygon*, August 28, 2018. <https://www.polygon.com/comics/2018/8/29/17796422/comicsgate-online-harassment-darwyn-marsha-cooke-van-sciver>.
- Siede, Caroline. "Avengers: Endgame doesn't earn its big 'girl power' moment." *The AV Club*, April 29, 2019. <https://www.avclub.com/avengers-endgame-doesn-t-earn-its-big-girl-power-mom-1834366317>.
- Siegel, Jerry, and Joe Shuster. "How Superman Would End the War." *Look* (February 27, 1940): 15-17.
- Siegel, Jerry, Joe Shuster, et al. *The Superman Chronicles*. Vols. 1–10. New York: DC Comics, 2006–2012.
- Silver, Nate. "Donald Trump Is The World's Greatest Troll." *FiveThirtyEight*, July 20, 2015. <https://fivethirtyeight.com/features/donald-trump-is-the-worlds-greatest-troll/>.
- Sim, Bernardo. "15 Things You Never Knew About The Disastrous Elektra Movie." *ScreenRant*, August 18, 2017. <https://screenrant.com/elektra-movie-worst-shocking-trivia-daredevil/>.
- Simon, Joe, Jack Kirby, et al. *Golden Age Captain America Omnibus, Volume 1*. New York: Marvel, 2021.
- Simon, Mallory, and Sara Sidner. "Decoding the extremist symbols and groups at the Capitol Hill insurrection." *CNN*, January 11, 2021. <https://www.cnn.com/2021/01/09/us/capitol-hill-insurrection-extremist-flags-soh/index.html>.
- Simone, Gail. "About That Alysia News Thingie." *Ape in a Cape*, April 15, 2015. <https://gailsimone.tumblr.com/post/116477445225/about-that-alyisia-news-thingie>.
- Simone, Gail. "Erasing other characters like this..." *Ape in a Cape*, April 10, 2013. <https://gailsimone.tumblr.com/post/47631678544/huge-spoiler-alert-of-course-while-yeoh>.
- Simone, Gail. "I did pitch Alysia having..." *Ape in a Cape*, April 14, 2015. <https://gailsimone.tumblr.com/post/116404059850/notfadeaway-anything-you-want-to-tell-us>.
- Simone, Gail. *Women in Refrigerators*, March 1999. <https://lby3.com/wir/>.
- Simone, Gail, et al. *Batgirl Returns Omnibus*. New York: DC Comics, 2021.
- Sims, David. "A Change for Rotten Tomatoes Ahead of *Captain Marvel*." *The Atlantic*, March 4, 2019. <https://www.theatlantic.com/entertainment/archive/2019/03/rotten-tomatoes-captain-marvel-review-ratings-system-online-trolls/584032/>.

- Sims, David. "Remembering the Woman Who Changed Marvel Comics." *The Atlantic*, August 31, 2018. <https://www.theatlantic.com/entertainment/archive/2018/08/remembering-the-woman-who-changed-marvel-comics/569101/>.
- Spargo, Chris. "'Batgirl' Exclusive: Writer Gail Simone Talks New Transgender Character." *NewNowNext*, April 10, 2013. <http://www.newnownext.com/batgirl-exclusive-writer-gail-simone-talks-new-transgender-character/04/2013/>.
- Spencer, Nick, et al. *Captain America: Sam Wilson, The Complete Collection*. Vols. 1-2. New York: Marvel, 2020-2021.
- Steinem, Gloria, ed. *Wonder Woman*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1972.
- Stephens, Olivia. "Mantles, Crowns, and Knowledge: What RiRi Williams Needs." *Women Write About Comics*, August 22, 2016. <https://womenwriteaboutcomics.com/2016/08/mantles-crowns-and-knowledge-what-riri-williams-needs/>.
- Suicide Squad*. Directed by David Ayer. Warner Bros., 2016.
- Surman, Steven. "Alan Moore's Watchmen And Rorschach: Does The Character Set A Bad Example?" *Steven Surman Writes*, January 20, 2015. <https://www.stevensurman.com/rorschach-from-alan-moores-watchmen-does-he-set-a-bad-example/>.
- Tassi, Paul. "'Batwoman' Is Getting IMDB And Rotten Tomato Review Bombed For Its Lesbian Lead." *Forbes*, October 9, 2019. <https://www.forbes.com/sites/paultassi/2019/10/09/batwoman-is-getting-imdb-and-rotten-tomato-review-bombed-for-its-lesbian-lead/?sh=19fee9e9185>.
- "Testimony of Dr. Fredric Wertham, Psychiatrist, Director, Lafargue Clinic, New York, N.Y." April 21, 1954. www.thecomicbooks.com/wertham.html.
- "Testimony of William S. Gaines, Publisher, Entertaining Comics Group, New York, N.Y." April 21, 1954. www.thecomicbooks.com/gaines.html.
- Thibert, Art. "Marvel; they tried to destroy me!" Youtube, December 11, 2019. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Tx-MDff-Ow8>.
- Tilley, Carol L. "Seducing the Innocent: Fredric Wertham and the Falsifications That Helped Condemn Comics." *Information & Culture* 47, no. 4 (2012): 383-413.
- Tolworthy, Chris. "Challengers of the Unknown = Fantastic Four." *The Fantastic Four 1961-1989 was the Great American Novel*. <https://zak-site.com/Great-American-Novel/challengers.html>.

- Trimpe, Herb, et al. *Wolverine Omnibus, Volume 1*. New York: Marvel, 2020.
- Truesdale, Dave. "Review: The Collected Edmond Hamilton, Volume One: The Metal Giants and Others." *SF Gate*, 2010. <https://www.sfsite.com/01b/eh312.htm>.
- Tucker, Reed. *Slugfest: Inside the Epic 50-Year Battle Between Marvel and DC*. New York: Da Capo Press, 2017.
- Tye, Larry. *Superman: The High-Flying History of America's Most Enduring Hero*. New York: Random House, 2012.
- Valenti, Jessica. "Anita Sarkeesian interview: 'The word "troll" feels too childish. This is abuse.'" *The Guardian*, August 29, 2015. <https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2015/aug/29/anita-sarkeesian-gamergate-interview-jessica-valenti>.
- Van Caesele-Cook, Corrye. "WTF Hollywood??? Why Casting Gal Gadot as Wonder Woman is a Horrible Idea." *Funk's House of Geekery*, December 7, 2013. <https://houseofgeekery.com/2013/12/07/wtf-hollywood-why-casting-gal-gadot-as-wonder-woman-is-a-horrible-idea/>.
- VanDerWerff, Emily. "#Gamergate: Here's why everybody in the video game world is fighting." *Vox*, October 13, 2014. <https://www.vox.com/2014/9/6/6111065/gamergate-explained-everybody-fighting>.
- VanDerWerff, Emily. "A guide to the growing controversy over Joss Whedon's Avengers and Marvel's gender problem." *Vox*, May 11, 2015. <https://www.vox.com/2015/5/11/8582081/avengers-age-of-ultron-joss-whedon>.
- Waid, Mark, Humberto Ramos, et al. *Champions: Change the World*. New York: Marvel, 2017.
- Ward, Burt. *Boy Wonder: My Life in Tights*. Los Angeles: Logical Figments, 1995.
- Wardlow, Ciara. "How 'Birds of Prey' Deconstructs the Male Gaze." *The Hollywood Reporter*, February 8, 2020. <https://www.hollywoodreporter.com/movies/movie-features/how-birds-prey-deconstructs-male-gaze-1277232/>.
- Watkins, Gwynne. "The Woman Who Made Aquaman a Star." *Vulture*, September 24, 2018. <https://www.vulture.com/2018/09/the-woman-who-made-aquaman-a-star.html>.
- Wein, Len, et al. *Wonder Woman: The Twelve Labours*. New York: DC Comics, 2012.
- Weldon, Glen. *The Caped Crusade: Batman and the Rise of Nerd Culture*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 2016.

Wertham, Fredric. "Comic Books – Blueprints for Delinquency!" *Reader's Digest* (May 1954): 24-29.

Wertham, Fredric. *Seduction of the Innocent*. New York: Rinehart & Company, 1954.

Wertham, Fredric. "What Parents Don't Know About Comic Books." *Ladies' Home Journal*, (November 1953): 50-53, 214-220.

White, Ted. "A Conversation with the Man Behind Marvel Comics, Stan Lee." *Castle of Frankenstein* #12 (1968): 8-11, 60-62.

Willaert, Kate. *Kirby Without Words*. <https://kirbywithoutwords.tumblr.com/>.

Williams, Kelly. "Female Readership and Corruption in The Dark Phoenix Saga (1980) and Dark Phoenix (2019)." *The Vault of Culture*, May 23, 2019. <https://www.vaultofculture.com/vault/feature/williams/darkphoenix>.

Wilson, G. Willow, et al. *Ms. Marvel: No Normal*. New York: Marvel, 2014.

Wilson, Joshua. "I just don't want it to be the only thing people know about her': Elana Levin on Jean Grey, the X-Men's Feminist Icon." *The Fabulist*, June 21, 2019. <https://fabulistmagazine.com/i-just-dont-want-it-to-be-the-only-thing-people-know-about-her-elana-levin-on-dark-phoenix-and-jean-grey-as-a-feminist-icon/>.

Wolfman, Marv, and George Pérez. *Crisis on Infinite Earths*. New York: DC Comics, 2001.

Wolfman, Marv, and George Pérez. *The New Teen Titans Omnibus*. Vols. 2-3. New York: DC Comics, 2018.

Wonder Woman. Directed by Patty Jenkins. Warner Bros, 2017.

Wong, Julia Carrie. "QAnon explained: the antisemitic conspiracy theory gaining traction around the world." *The Guardian*, August 25, 2020. <https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2020/aug/25/qanon-conspiracy-theory-explained-trump-what-is>.

Wright, Bradford W. *Comic Book Nation: The Transformation of Youth Culture in America*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2001.

Zawisza, Doug. "James Robinson Interview." *Hawkman Companion*. Raleigh: TwoMorrows, 2008.